

4c

Be prepared

- **Goal:** discuss what to take on a trip
- **Grammar:** *need* + noun, *need* + infinitive with *to*
- **Vocabulary:** equipment



Vocabulary and listening

1 a Match photos A–C with places 1–3.

- the Atacama desert
- the Arctic
- the Amazon rainforest

b Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- Would you like to visit the places in Exercise 1a?
- Are there any similar places in your country?

2 a Match the things in the box with pictures a–n.

backpack batteries blanket boots bowl
can gloves hat knife map mirror
sunglasses warm clothes water bottle



b 4.7 Listen and check your answers.

c Listen again and repeat.

3 Work in pairs. Discuss which things in Exercise 2a are useful in the places in Exercise 1a.

*I think the warm clothes are good for the Arctic.
A knife is useful for all three situations.*

4 a 4.8 Listen to an interview with an expert about what to do in one of the places in Exercise 1a and answer the questions.

- Which place does he talk about?
- Which things in Exercise 2a does he mention?

b Listen again and complete the sentences with one word.

- First, you need warm _____.
- You need to _____ warm.
- You need to _____ at night.
- You need a _____ so you can cover your head.
- You need to _____ help.
- Your body needs _____ to take food in.

c Work in pairs. Do you agree with the expert's advice? Why/Why not?

Go to your app for more practice.



Grammar

- 5 a** Read the grammar box and choose the correct alternatives.

need + noun, need + infinitive with to

Use *need* + ¹noun/infinitive to say what objects are necessary in a situation.

*You **need gloves**. It's cold outside.*

*We **need a knife** in the forest.*

Adjectives go ²between/before 'need' and the noun.

*I **need warm clothes** in the desert at night.*

*You **need a big blanket** in the desert at night.*

Use *need* + ³noun/infinitive with *to* to say what it is necessary to do in a situation.

*You **need to stay** out of the sun.*

*We **need to move** at night.*

Use *don't/doesn't need* to say what isn't necessary.

*We **don't need warm clothes**. It's very hot there.*

*She **doesn't need to make** a fire in the day.*

- b** Look at the sentences in Exercise 4b again. Is *need* followed by a noun or infinitive with *to* in each one?

- 6 a** 4.9 Listen to the sentences. Are *to* and *a* stressed or unstressed?

- 1 We need to leave early.
- 2 I need a water bottle.
- 3 He needs to wear a hat in the sun.
- 4 You need a big knife.
- 5 They need to walk at night.
- 6 I need a blanket.

- b** Listen again and repeat.

- 7** Complete the sentences with *need* and the words in brackets.

- 1 You _____ (walk) slowly in the day.
*You **need to walk slowly** in the day.*
- 2 I _____ (bowl).
- 3 She _____ (gloves) because it's cold.
- 4 We _____ (stay) dry.
- 5 You _____ (find) food.
- 6 They _____ (water bottle) when it's hot.
- 7 I don't _____ (take) a mirror.
- 8 They don't _____ (hats or gloves).

- 8 a** Write two sentences for each situation, one with *need* + noun, one with *need* + infinitive, to say what you need.

- 1 in a city you don't know
*I **need a map**.*
*I **need to use public transport**.*
- 2 somewhere very hot
- 3 somewhere very cold
- 4 on an English course
- 5 at a job interview
- 6 cooking a meal for friends

- b** Work in pairs and compare your sentences in Exercise 8a. Are your ideas the same?



Go to page 122 or your app for more information and practice.

Speaking

PREPARE

- 9 a** 4.10 You're going to decide what things you need in a difficult situation. First, listen to Gavin and Kirsten deciding what they need. Which place in Exercise 1a are they talking about?
- b** Listen again. Which four things do they decide to take?
- 10** You're lost on an island. Choose five of the objects in Exercise 2a that you need and decide why. Make notes.

SPEAK

- 11 a** Work in pairs. Say which five objects you think you need and why. Agree on five things you need together. Use the Useful phrases to help you.

Useful phrases

First, we need to (find a place to sleep). So we need ...

We can also use it to (cook with).

How many things is that?

- b** Work with another pair. Decide on the five things you need.

Develop
your
listening
page 97

Grammar bank

GRAMMAR

4C need + noun, need + infinitive

Use *need* + noun to say which objects are necessary.

*You **need an umbrella** - it's raining.*

*We **need a blanket**.*

Put adjectives between *need* and the noun.

*We **need some warm clothes**. They **need a big bowl**.*

Use *need* + infinitive with *to* to say what it is necessary to do in a situation.

*I **need to go to bed early tonight**. You **need to stay safe**.*

Form the negative with *don't/doesn't*.

*We **don't need a blanket**.*

*She **doesn't need to leave early**.*

Form questions with *Do/Does*.

Do you need to stay at home?

Do they need some warm clothes?

PRACTICE

4C A Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 some / need / bread / We
*We **need some bread**.*
- 2 to / water / Do / need / you / some / take ?
- 3 new / I / need / laptop / a
- 4 to / early / They / need / don't / leave
- 5 leave / She / to / soon / needs
- 6 more / Do / need / any / drinks / we ?
- 7 you / Do / need / help / some ?
- 8 need / doesn't / He / to / drive
- 9 don't / I / a shower / need
- 10 What / need / I / do / do / to ?

B Make sentences using the prompts.

- 1 He / need / hot water.
*He **needs hot water**.*
- 2 I / not / need / go / early.
- 3 They / need / study / more.
- 4 you / need / food?
- 5 We / not / need / blanket.
- 6 we / need / tell / them?
- 7 I / need / go home.
- 8 you / need / sit down ?
- 9 She / not / need / your help.
- 10 We / need / some food.

Vocabulary

Equipment

1 Match words 1–6 with meanings a–f.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 backpack | a This has food inside. |
| 2 batteries | b Carry things in this. |
| 3 mirror | c These give you electricity. |
| 4 can | d This helps you find places. |
| 5 blanket | e You can see yourself in this. |
| 6 map | f You sleep under this. |

2 Complete the table with the words in the box.

boots ~~bowl~~ gloves hat knife sunglasses
warm clothes water bottle

Things you use to eat/drink	Things you wear
bowl	



3 Complete the sentences with words in Exercises 1 and 2.

- Always wear a in the desert to keep cool.
- I need my – it's really bright out here.
- Can I see the? I think we're lost.
- We need to wear today – it's cold.
- Put the keys in your so they're safe.
- Is there any water left in the? I'm thirsty.
- The radio's dead. Have we got any more?
- Can I have the to sleep under?
- Cook the of beans on the fire.
- Wear to keep your hands warm.

Grammar

need + noun, need + infinitive with to

4 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 a / need / You / map / take / to / .

.....

- 2 some / eggs / We / need / .

.....

- 3 warm / I / clothes / some / need / .

.....

- 4 new / a / needs / She / laptop / .

.....

- 5 sleep / to / some / I / get / need / .

.....

- 6 to / a / We / fire / start / need / .

.....

- 7 batteries / I / some / need / .

.....

- 8 blanket / a / need / You / .

.....

- 9 to / soon / We / leave / need / .

.....

- 10 get / water / I / some / to / need / .

.....

5 Choose the correct alternatives.

- I need *a/to* buy new bag.
- We need *some/to* money.
- James *need/needs* some water.
- I don't need *to/a* leave yet.
- I need *a/some* AAA batteries.
- You need *to/tell/tell* her you're sorry.
- We need *a/to* check map.
- We need *a/to* ask someone for help.

6 Use the prompts to write sentences for each situation.

- I'm late today.
I / need / call my mother.
I need to call my mother.
- Let's have a picnic.
We / need / buy / food.
- They have a new baby.
They / need / find / a new house.
- I start work at 6 a.m.
I / need / get up / early.
- He has exams tomorrow.
He / need / study.
- I'm rich.
I / not need / money.